
UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE DISTRICT OF UTAH
CENTRAL DIVISION

STEVEN GRAY,
Plaintiff,

v.

TRADER JOE'S COMPANY,
Defendant.

**MEMORANDUM DECISION AND
ORDER DENYING WITHOUT
PREJUDICE MOTION FOR
APPOINTMENT OF COUNSEL
(DOC. NO. 22)**

Case No. 2:24-cv-00143

District Judge Ann Marie McIlff Allen

Magistrate Judge Daphne A. Oberg

Plaintiff Steven Gray filed this action without an attorney and *in forma pauperis* (without paying the filing fee).¹ Mr. Gray now moves for appointment of counsel.² Because Mr. Gray does not provide a reason for his request, the motion is denied without prejudice.

While defendants in criminal cases have a constitutional right to representation by an attorney,³ “[t]here is no constitutional right to appointed counsel in a civil case.”⁴ Appointment of counsel in civil cases is left to the court’s discretion.⁵ Indigent parties in

¹ (See Order Granting Mot. to Proceed in Forma Pauperis, Doc. No. 4; Compl., Doc. No. 5.)

² (Mot. for Appointment of Counsel, Doc. No. 22.)

³ See U.S. Const. amend. VI; Fed. R. Crim. P. 44.

⁴ *Durre v. Dempsey*, 869 F.2d 543, 547 (10th Cir. 1989).

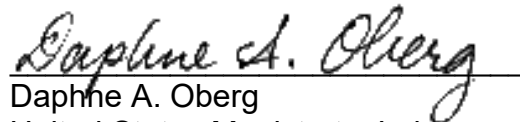
⁵ *Shabazz v. Askins*, 14 F.3d 533, 535 (10th Cir. 1994).

civil cases may apply for the appointment of counsel under 28 U.S.C. § 1915(e)(1), which allows a court to “request an attorney to represent any person unable to afford counsel.” The applicant has the burden to convince the court his/her/their claim has enough merit to warrant appointment of counsel.⁶ When deciding whether to appoint counsel, the court considers a variety of factors, including “the merits of the litigant’s claims, the nature of the factual issues raised in the claims, the litigant’s ability to present [the] claims, and the complexity of the legal issues raised by the claims.”⁷

Mr. Gray asks the court to appoint counsel but states no reason or basis for the request, other than that he has been granted leave to proceed *in forma pauperis*. As outlined above, this is insufficient to warrant appointment of counsel in a civil case. Accordingly, the court DENIES Mr. Gray’s motion for appointment of counsel⁸ without prejudice.⁹

DATED this 29th day of July, 2024.

BY THE COURT:


Daphne A. Oberg
United States Magistrate Judge

⁶ *McCarthy v. Weinberg*, 753 F.2d 836, 838 (10th Cir. 1985).

⁷ *Rucks v. Boergermann*, 57 F.3d 978, 979 (10th Cir. 1995) (internal quotation marks omitted).

⁸ (Doc. No. 22.)

⁹ Because the motion is denied without prejudice, Mr. Gray may file a new motion explaining why, under the factors outlined above, his case warrants the appointment of counsel.